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# 精简SCI论文语言的10个技巧

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## 精简SCI论文语言的10个技巧

。许多母语非英文的作者都会觉得把文章写的简洁有力非常困难，因为他们找不到适合的词来替代短句。事实上，遵守字数限制对以母语非英文的作者来说也极具挑战，因为他们总是有很多话想说，很难把握维持简短的要求。

写作时，要尽量保持内文简洁，在论文写完后，可以再回头看一遍，找出可以再精简的内容。

这里有些小技巧可以帮助你：

1. 以 there is a previous study on、 it has been reported that

或其他类似的句型开头

的句子通常都会引用一些文献，使得句子较累赘，可以将这些短语删除，仅留下引用文献。

示例：

原文：It has been reported that the incidence of Alzheimer ' s disease increases with age (Rogue et al., 2004).(17 字)

修改后：It has been reported that tThe incidence of Alzheimer ' s disease increases with age (Rogue et al., 2004).(12 字)

2.含有产品名称的句子可以将产品名放进括号里。

示例：

原文：The samples were analyzed on the ABC spectrophotometer (Zhejiang Scientific, Zhejiang, China) to determine the xyz values.(17 字)

修改后：The samples were analyzedon the ABC spectrophotometerto determine the xyz values(ABC spectrometer;Zhejiang Scientific, Zhejiang, China).(15 字)

3.将动词名词化能有效使句子变华丽，试着把这类的字找出来。以下例句借着把 diagnosis 替换成 diagnosed 将句子变短了。

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示例：

原文：A diagnosis of cancer was made on the basis of the findings.(12 字)

修改后：A diagnosis of cCancer wasdiagnosedmadeon the basis of the findings.(9 字)

4.在“结果”章节，避免用群组数据加上统计相关性，可以直接把数据放进括号里。

示例：

原文：The protein level was 5 mg in Group A, while it was 3 mg in Group B, the difference being statistically significant ( $p < 0.05$ ). (25 字)

修改后：Thedifference inthe protein levelwas 5 mg inbetweenGgroups Aand B, while it was 3 mg in Group b, the difference being statisticallywassignificant (5 mg vs. 3 mg, $p < 0.05$ ). (21 字)

5.检查是否能删除一些对读者来说理所当然的基本信息

，作者通常在“介绍与讨论”部分以叙述性内容开头，虽说建构上下文很重要，但也许并不是很必要。例如你在写有关 AIDS 的研究论文，不要用像 AIDS is a life-threatening disease.(AIDS是种致命的疾病)这样的句子开头。

6. 检查典型的赘词，用简洁的表述替代。以下提供一些范例：

示例：

A number of - several

As a result - therefore

On the other hand - whereas

As a consequence of - owing to

7.在英文语法里，可以用“省略结构”免去在一个句子里重复出现的动词。

示例

Group A was given cyclosporine, Group B was given FK506, and Group C was given chlorambucil.(16 字)

修改后：Group A was given cyclosporine; Group B,was givenFK506; and Group C,was givenchlorambucil.(12 字)

8.大部分像 MS Office 这样的软件将连字符号串联的字算成一个字，可以考虑多利用连字符。

示例：

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原文：After rehabilitation, the patients came to rely on themselves.(9 字)

修改后：After rehabilitation, the patients became self-reliant to rely on themselves(6 字)

9.使用主动语态有时能减少字数。

示例：

原文：Written informed consent was given by all patients.(8 字)

修改后：All patients gave written informed consent was given by all patients. (6 字)

10.避免用 of 表示所有格。

示例：

原文：Patients of Group 1 were followed up for 6 months, and those of Group 2, for 12 months.(18 字)

修改后：Patients of Group 1 patients were followed up for 6 months, while and those of Group 2 patients were followed up, for 12 months.(15 字)

以上几个方法能在不改变内文的情况下通过英文修改大幅减少文章长度，不过减少字数总归不是件简单的事，需要来回读过几遍把能精简的部分找出来。如果以上方法都不管用，你就要多费心神把内容整个看过，看看那个部分能删掉了。

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